न 1. na, prn. *stem in* **nau**, **nas**.  
न 2. ná (*often* °- = 2. a-), pcl. not; less (*with numerals* = not *quite* by, in. *or* ab.: ékayâ na vi*ms*ati, 19; ekân na tri*ms*at, 29); lest (*with* pot.); V.: as, like (not *exactly, almost; or as it does not coalesce metrically, it may have been an affirmative particle originally* - Gk.ναί). *When repeated it implies a very strong affirmation (exceptionally a strengthened negation). In a second or later clause it is sometimes replaced by* ***k*a**, **vâ**, **api** **vâ**, *or even dropped*. *It is often strengthened by* **api**, **api** ***k*a**, **u**, **utá**, **eva**, **khalu**, ***k*a**, ***k*a‿api**, ***k*a‿eva**, ***k*ed**, **tu**, **tu‿eva**, **vâ**, **atha** **vâ**, **ha**.  
नंश् NA*MS*, v. 2. NA*S*.

नक् nák (*only* nm.), night (V.).

नकार na-kâra, m. the sound n; the negative na.  
नकिंचन na-ki*m-k*ana, a. having nothing, beggarly.  
नकिंचिद् na-ki*mk*id, n. nothing: **-api-sa*m*kalpa**, m. no desire for anything.  
नकिस् ná-kis, indecl. no one; not, never.  
नकीम् ná-kîm, indecl. not, never.  
नकुतश्चिद्भय na-kuta*sk*id-bhaya, a. not endangered from any quarter.  
नकुल nak-ulá, m. mungoose (exterminator *of serpents and mice*); N. *of a son of Pâ*nd*u*: **i-kâ**, **î**, f. female mungoose.  
नक्त nák-ta, n. night; eating at night *only* (*a penance*): **-m**, ad. by night.  
नक्तंचर nakta*m-k*ara, a. wandering at night; m. nocturnal animal; - goblin; **î**, f. night goblin; **-*k*aryâ**, f. wandering by night; **-*k*ârin**, a. wandering by night; **-dina**, n. sg. night and day: **-m**, ad. by night and by day.  
नक्तभोजिन् nakta-bho*g-*in, a. eating *only* at night: (**-i**)**-tva**, n. abst. N2.; **-mâla**, m. *a tree*.  
नक्तया naktayấ, (f. in.) ad. by night.  
नक्ति nák-ti, f. night.  
नक्तोषस् nákta‿ushás, f. night and dawn.  
नक्र nak-ra, m. crocodile: **-ketana**, m. god of love.  
नक्ष् NAKSH, I. **náksha**, approach; reach, attain. **abhi**, come to, arrive at (ac.).

नक्षत्र náksha-tra, n. heavenly body; star; constellation; lunar mansion (*originally 27, later 28 were enumerated: personified as daughters of Daksha and wives of the moon*): **-nâtha**, m. (lord of the stars), moon; **-patha**, m. course of the stars, starry heavens; **-pâ*th*aka**, m. astrologer; **-mâlâ**, f. wreath *or* group of stars; elephant's head-ornament.

नक्षत्रमालाय nakshatra-mâlâ-ya, den. Â. look like an elephant's head-ornament.  
नक्षत्रविद्या nakshatra-vidyâ, f. astronomy.  
नक्षत्रशवस् nakshatra-*s*avas, a. equalling the stars in multitude.  
नख nakhá, m. n. nail (*of finger or toe*), claw; talon; spur *of a cock*: **-khâdin**, a. biting the nails; **-nyâsa**, m. impact of the nails; **-pada**, n. nail-mark, scratch: **-sukha**, a. soothing to the scratches.  
नखर nakha-rá, a. claw-shaped; m. curved knife; n. nail, claw; nail-mark; **-vishkira**, m. bird that scrapes with its feet, gallinaceous bird.  
नखाग्र nakha‿agrá, n. nail-tip; **-‿âghâta**, m. nail wound; **-‿aṅka**, m. nail-mark.  
नखानखि nakhâ-nakhi, ad. nail to nail, = tooth and nail.  
नखायुध nakha‿âyudha, a. armed with claws; m. animal with claws: **-tva**, n. abst. N2.  
नखिन् nakh-ín, a. furnished with nails, claws, *or* talons; m. beast with claws.  
नग ná-ga, m. mountain; tree.  
नगनदी naga-nadî, f. N. *of a river* (mountain river); **-nimnagâ**, f. mountain stream.  
नगर nágara, n. town, city: **-*g*ana**, m. pl. townsfolk, citizens; **-daivata**, n. divinityof atown; **-dvâra**, n. city gate; **-ma*nd*anâ** f. courtezan.  
नगरन्ध्रकर naga-randhra-kara, m. mountain-cleaver, ep. *of* Kârtikeya.  
नगररक्षाधिकृत nagara-rakshâ‿adhik*ri*ta, (pp.) m. chief of the city watch; **-rakshin**, m. policeman; **-v*ri*ddha**, (pp.) m. city elder; **-sammita**, pp. equal to a town; **-stha**, a. living in a town; m. townsman; **-svâmin**, m. head of the city; N.  
नगराधिकृत nagara‿adhik*ri*ta, (pp.) m. chief of the city police; **-‿adhipa**, **-‿adhipati**, **-‿adhyaksha**, m. id.; **-‿abhyâsa**, m. neighbourhood of the *or* a city: lc. in the neighbourhood of the city.  
नगरिन् nagar-in, m. head of the city.  
नगरी nagarî, f. town, city: **-rakshin**, m. city watchman, policeman.

नगरीय nagar-îya, a. urban.  
नगरोपान्त nagara‿upânta, n. neighbourhood of the town.  
नगरौकस् nagara‿okas, m. citizen.  
नगाग्र naga‿agra, n. mountain-top; **-‿apagâ**, f. mountain stream; **-‿a*s*man**, m. rock.  
नगेन्द्र naga‿indra, m. lord of mountains, ep. *of* Himâlaya *and* Kailâsa; **-‿î*s*vara**, m. ep. *of* *the* Himâlaya; **-‿udara**, n. mountain ravine.  
नग्न nag-ná, a. naked, bare; desert (*region*); m. naked mendicant; **â**, f. girl before menstruation.  
नग्नक nágna-ka, m. naked mendicant, Buddhist ascetic.  
नग्नक्षपणक nagna-kshapa*n*a-ka, m. naked *Jain* mendicant; **-*g*ít**, m. N. *of a Gandhâra* *prince*; (**á**)**-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. nakedness.

नग्नंभावुक nagna*m-*bhấvuka, a. becoming naked, disrobing shamelessly.  
नग्नाट nagna‿a*t*a, m. naked *Jain* mendicant.  
नग्निका nagn-ikâ, f. girl before menstruation.  
नग्नीकृ nagnî-k*ri*, turn into a naked mendicant.

नघुष naghusha, m. N. = Nahusha.

नचिकेतस् ná-*k*iketas, m. N.

नचिर na-*k*ira, a. not long (*time*): **-m**, for a short time; in., d., ab. shortly, soon.  
नञ् na*ñ*, the negative na: **-artha**, m. the meaning of na.

नट् NA*T*, I. P. **na*t*a**, dance; cs. **nâ*t*aya**, represent (ac.) on the stage. **vi**, pp. **na*t*ita**, dancing about, swarming (*bees*).

नट na*t-*a, m. dancer, actor, mime; **-î**, f. actress; **-ana**, n. dancing; dance, acting; **-anîya**, fp. impl. one must dance.  
नड na*d-*á, m. reed.  
नडकूबर na*d*á-kûbara, m. N. *of a son of Kubera*; **-vana**, n. N. *of a locality*.  
नडागिरि na*d*â-giri, m. N. *of an elephant*.

नड्वल na*d-*vala, n. reed bed.  
नत na-ta, pp. √nam: **-‿aṅgî**, f. woman.  
नतराम् na-tarấm, ad. decidedly not; much less.  
नति na-tí, f. bow, courtesy; humility.

नद् NAD, I. P. (Â.) **náda**, resound, reverberate; roar; cry; utter *a sound or* *cry* (ac.); cs. **nadáya**, P. Â. cause to resound, - quake; **nâdaya**, fill with din, cries, *or* shouts: pp. **nâdita**, resounding, with (-°); intv. **nấnad**, roar. **anu**, resound towards (ac.); cs. **-nâdaya**, P. fill with din. **vi‿anu**, cs. id. **abhi**, sound towards (ac.); raise a shout. **ud**, resound, roar; bellow; bray aloud. **ni**, resound; raise one's voice, cry aloud; cs. fill with noise *or* shouts. **pra**(***n*ad**), begin to sound *or* roar: pp. **pra*n*adita**, buzzing. **prati**, answer (ac.) with a roar, shout, *or* cry; cs. fill with a roar, shout, *or* cry; cry aloud. **vi**, sound forth; cry aloud, roar out; utter (ac.); cs. fill with sound *or* cries. **sam**, cry, roar; cs. fill with a cry; cry aloud.